



MINCED & MOIST



Level 5 Minced & Moist Food for Adults

What is this food texture level?

Level 5 – Minced & Moist Foods:

- ✓ Soft and moist, but with no liquid leaking/dripping from the food
- ✓ Biting is **not** required
- ✓ Minimal chewing required
- ✓ Lumps of 4mm in size
- ✓ Lumps can be mashed with the tongue
- ✓ Food can be easily mashed with just a little pressure from a fork
- ✓ Should be able to scoop food onto a fork, with no liquid dripping and no crumbles falling off the fork



Why is this food texture level used for adults?

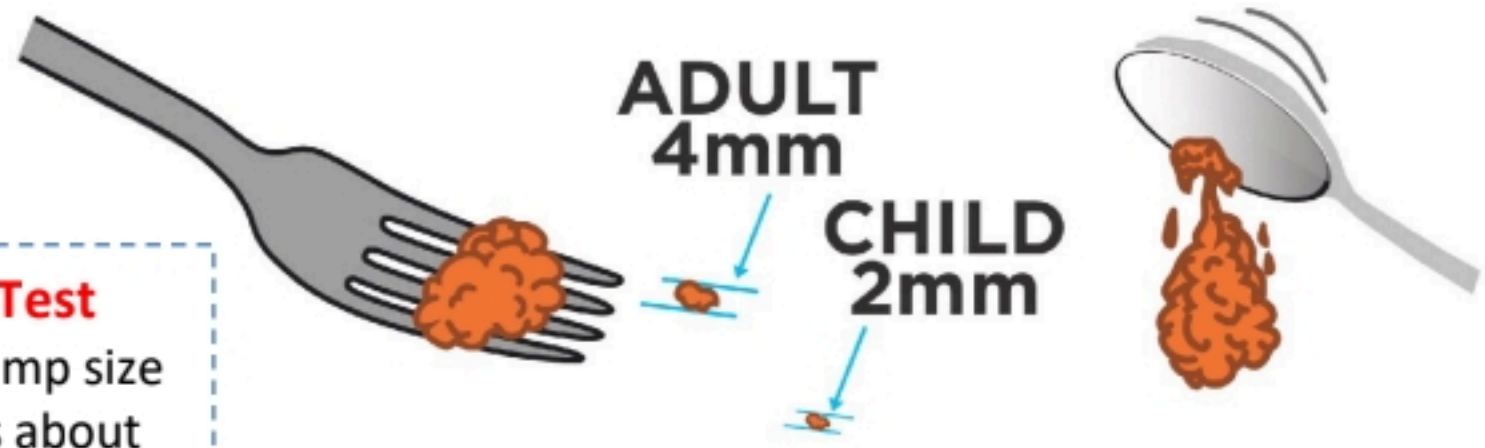
Level 5 – Minced & Moist food may be used if you are not able to bite off pieces of food safely but have some basic chewing ability. Some people may be able to bite off a large piece of food, but are not able to chew it down into little pieces that are safe to swallow. Minced & Moist foods only need a small amount of chewing and for the tongue to ‘collect’ the food into a ball and bring it to the back of the mouth for swallowing. It’s important that Minced & Moist foods are not too sticky because this can cause the food to stick to the cheeks, teeth, roof of the mouth or in the throat. These foods are eaten using a spoon or fork.

How do I test my food to make sure it is Level 5 Minced & Moist?

It is safest to test Minced & Moist food using the IDDSI Fork Drip Test **and** the IDDSI Spoon Tilt Test.

See videos of the IDDSI Fork Test and IDDSI Spoon Tilt Test at www.IDDSI.org/framework/food-testing-methods/

IDDSI Fork Test
For *adults* the lump size is **4mm**, which is about the gap between the prongs of a standard dinner fork



IDDSI Spoon Tilt Test
Sample holds its shape on the spoon and falls off fairly easily if the spoon is tilted or lightly flicked

Sample should **not** be firm or sticky

Minced & Moist food must pass both tests!

Intended for general information only
Please consult with your health care professional for specific advice for your needs

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MINCED & MOIST



EXAMPLES of Level 5 Minced & Moist Food for Adults

- * **Meat** served finely minced or chopped to 4mm lump size served in a thick, smooth, non-pouring sauce or gravy
- * **Fish** served finely mashed or chopped to 4mm lump size served in a thick, smooth, non-pouring sauce or gravy
- * **Fruit** served finely mashed or use a blender to finely chop it into to 4mm lump size pieces (drain any excess liquid)
- * **Vegetables** cooked, finely mashed or use a blender to finely chop it into to 4mm lump size pieces (drain any excess liquid)
- * **Cereal** served thick with small soft 4mm lumps. Any milk/fluid should not separate from the cereal. Drain any excess liquid before serving
- * **Rice** requires a sauce to moisten it and hold it together. Rice should *not* be sticky or gluey and should *not* separate into individual grains when cooked and served. May require a thick, smooth, non-pouring sauce to moisten and hold the rice together

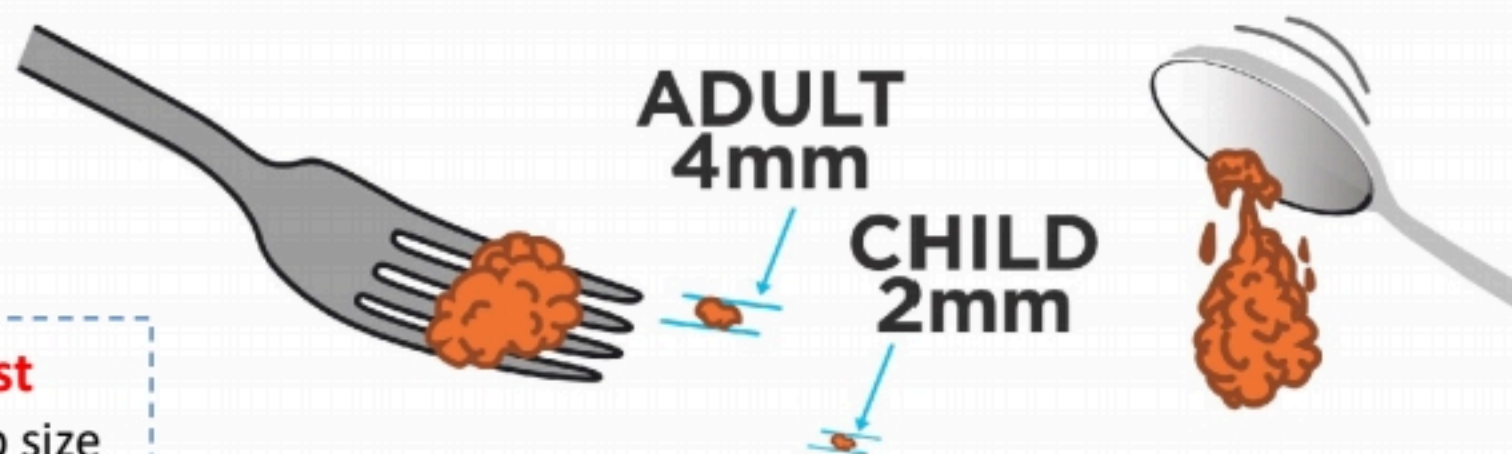
* **NO REGULAR DRY BREAD** due to high choking risk!

See <https://www.youtube.com/channel/UC0I9FDjwJR0L5svIGCvIqHA/featured?reload=9> for instructions on how to make a Level 5 Minced & Moist sandwich



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See videos of the IDDSI Fork Test and IDDSI Spoon Tilt Test at www.IDDSI.org/framework/food-testing-methods/



IDDSI Fork Test
For *adults* the lump size is **4mm**, which is about the gap between the prongs of a standard dinner fork

IDDSI Spoon Tilt Test
Sample holds its shape on the spoon and falls off fairly easily if the spoon is tilted or lightly flicked
Sample should *not* be firm or sticky

Minced & Moist food must pass both tests!

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MINCED & MOIST



For safety, **AVOID** these food textures that pose a choking risk for adults who need Level 5 Minced & Moist Food

Food characteristic to AVOID	Examples of foods to AVOID
Mixed thin + thick textures	Soup with pieces of food, cereal with milk
Hard or dry food	Nuts, raw vegetables (e.g. carrot, cauliflower, broccoli), dry cakes, bread, dry cereal
Tough or fibrous foods	Steak, pineapple
Chewy	Lollies/candies/sweets, cheese chunks, marshmallows, chewing gum, sticky mashed potato, dried fruits, sticky foods
Crispy	Crackling; crisp bacon, cornflakes
Crunchy food	Raw carrot, raw apple, popcorn
Sharp or spiky	Corn chips and crisps
Crumbly bits	Dry cake crumble, dry biscuits
Pips, seeds	Apple seeds, pumpkin seeds, white of orange
Food with skins or outer shell	Peas, grapes, chicken skin, salmon skin, sausage skin
Foods with husks	Corn, shredded wheat, bran
Bone or gristle	Chicken bones, fish bones, other bones, meat with gristle
Round, long shaped food	Sausage, grape
Sticky or gummy food	Nut butter, overcooked oatmeal/porridge, edible gelatin, konjac containing jelly, sticky rice cakes
Stringy food	Beans, rhubarb
Floppy foods	Lettuce, cucumber, uncooked baby spinach leaves
Crust formed during cooking or heating	Crust or skin that forms on food during cooking or after heating, for example cheese topping, mashed potato
'Floppy' food	Lettuce, cucumber, baby spinach leaves
'Juicy' food	Where juice separates from the food piece in the mouth, for example watermelon
Large or hard lumps of food	Casserole pieces larger than 4mmx4mmx15mm; fruit, vegetable, meat or other food pieces larger than 4mmx4mmx15mm
Extra Clinician notes	

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SOFT & BITE-SIZED



Level 6 Soft & Bite-Sized for Adults

What is this food texture level?

Level 6 – Soft & Bite-Sized Foods:

- ✓ Soft, tender and moist, but with no thin liquid leaking/dripping from the food
- ✓ Ability to 'bite off' a piece of food is *not* required
- ✓ Ability to chew 'bite-sized' pieces so that they are safe to swallow *is required*
- ✓ 'Bite-sized' pieces no bigger than 1.5cm x 1.5cm in size
- ✓ Food can be mashed/broken down with pressure from fork
- ✓ A knife is *not* required to cut this food



Why is this food texture level used for adults?

Level 6 – Soft & Bite-Sized food may be used if you are not able to bite off pieces of food safely but are able to chew bite-sized pieces down into little pieces that are safe to swallow. Soft & Bite-Sized foods need a moderate amount of chewing, for the tongue to 'collect' the food into a ball and bring it to the back of the mouth for swallowing. The pieces are 'bite-sized' to reduce choking risk. If you notice the food pieces are not being chewed well though, please contact your clinician to make sure you are on the correct food texture to reduce choking risk. Soft & Bite-Sized foods are eaten using a fork, spoon or chopsticks.

How do I test my food to make sure it is Level 6 Soft & Bite-Sized?

It is safest to test Soft & Bite-Sized food using the IDDSI Fork Pressure test.

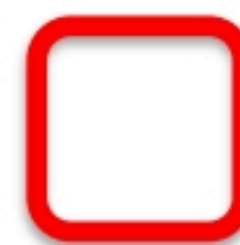
See videos of the IDDSI Fork Pressure Test at www.IDDSI.org/framework/food-testing-methods/

IDDSI Fork Pressure Test

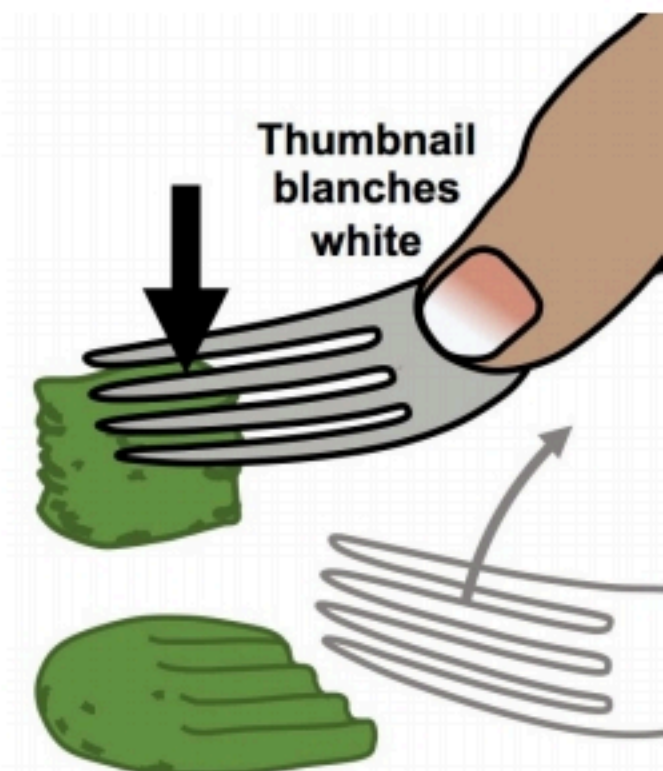
For **adults** the lump size is **no bigger than 1.5cm x 1.5cm**, which is about the **width** of a standard dinner fork.

To make sure the food is soft enough, press down on the fork until the thumbnail blanches to white, then lift the fork to see that the food is completely squashed and does not regain its shape

No bigger than 1.5cm x 1.5cm bite size for adults



Soft & Bite-Sized food must pass both size and softness tests!





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SOFT & BITE-SIZED



EXAMPLES of Level 6 Soft & Bite-Sized Food for Adults

- * **Meat** cooked tender and chopped so pieces are no bigger than 1.5cmx1.5cm lump size. If cannot serve soft and tender, serve as Minced and Moist
- * **Fish** cooked soft enough to break and serve in pieces no bigger than 1.5cmx1.5cm
- * **Fruit** soft and chopped to pieces no bigger than 1.5cmx1.5cm pieces (drain any excess liquid). Do not use the fibrous parts of fruit (for example, the white parts of an orange). Be extra careful if you are eating fruit with a high water content, where the juice separates from the solid in the mouth during chewing (for instance, fruits like watermelon or other melons)
- * **Vegetables** steamed or boiled with final cooked size no bigger than 1.5cmx1.5cm. (Stir fried vegetables are *too firm* and are *not* suitable)
- * **Cereal** served with pieces no bigger than 1.5cmx1.5cm, with their texture fully softened. Drain excess liquid before serving
- * **NO REGULAR DRY BREAD** due to high choking risk! See <https://www.youtube.com/channel/UC0I9FDjwJROL5svIGCvIqHA/featured?reload=9> for instructions on how to make a Level 5 Minced & Moist sandwich, as this is also suitable for use on Soft & Bite-Sized diet
- * **Rice** requires a sauce to moisten it and hold it together. Rice should *not* be sticky or gluey and should *not* separate into individual grains when cooked and served. May require a thick, smooth, non-pouring sauce to moisten and hold the rice together



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IDDSI Fork Pressure Test

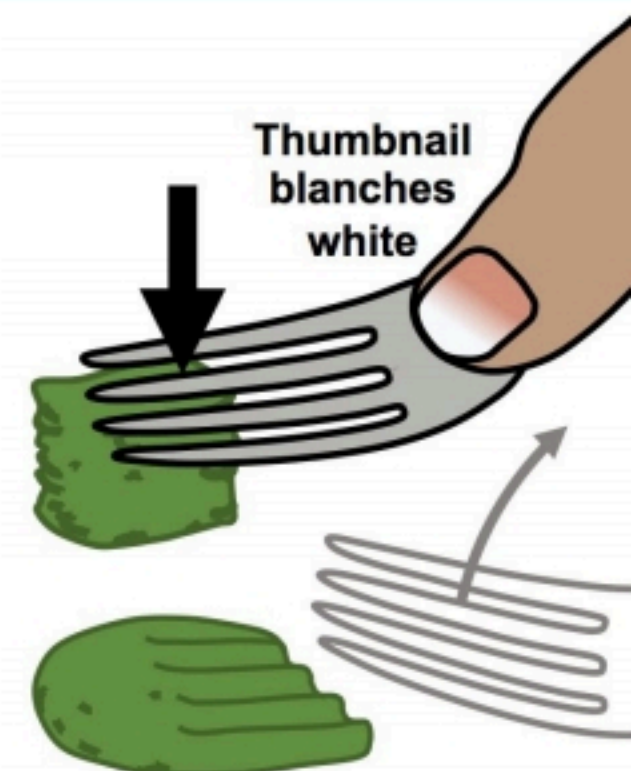
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No bigger than 1.5cm x 1.5cm bite size for adults



Soft & Bite-Sized food must pass both size and softness tests!





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SOFT & BITE-SIZED



For safety, **AVOID** these food textures that pose a choking risk for adults who need Level 6 Soft & Bite-Sized Food

Food characteristic to AVOID	Examples of foods to AVOID
Mixed thin + thick textures	Soup with pieces of food, cereal with milk
Hard or dry food	Nuts, raw vegetables (e.g. carrot, cauliflower, broccoli); dry cakes, bread, dry cereal
Tough or fibrous foods	Steak; pineapple
Chewy	Lollies/candies/sweets, cheese chunks, marshmallows, chewing gum, sticky mashed potato, dried fruits, sticky foods
Crispy	Crackling, crisp bacon, cornflakes
Crunchy food	Raw carrot, raw apple, popcorn
Sharp or spiky	Corn chips and crisps
Crumbly bits	Dry cake crumble, dry biscuits (add sauce to make these suitable)
Pips, seeds	Apple seeds, pumpkin seeds, white of orange
Food with skins or outer shell	Peas, grapes, chicken skin, salmon skin, sausage skin
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Bone or gristle	Chicken bones, fish bones, other bones, meat with gristle
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Large or hard lumps of food	Casserole pieces larger than 1.5cmx1.5cm, fruit, vegetable, meat, pasta or other food pieces larger than 1.5cmx1.5cm
Extra Clinician notes	

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